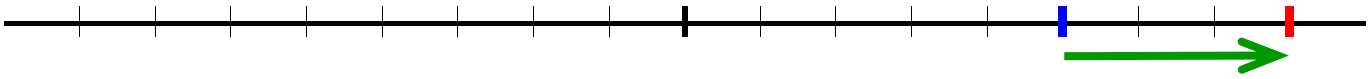
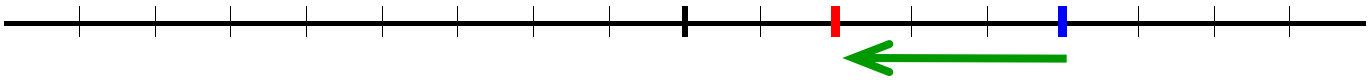
Rationale Zahlen: **Addition / Subtraktion** von **Ganzen Zahlen** (Einführung mit Zahlenstrahl)

Addition: Klammern weglassen und Zahlen zusammenrechnen

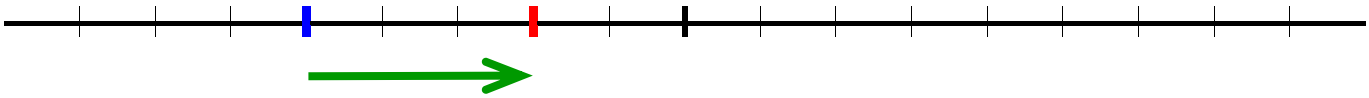
$(+5) + (+3) = +5+3 = +8$



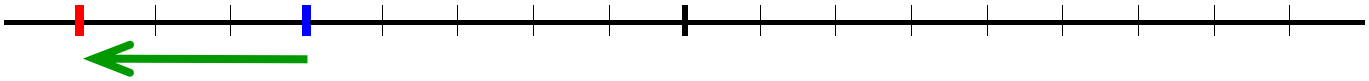
$(+5) + (-3) = +5-3 = +2$



$(-5) + (+3) = -5+3 = -2$

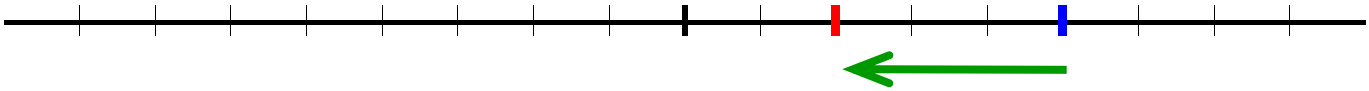


$(-5) + (-3) = -5-3 = -8$

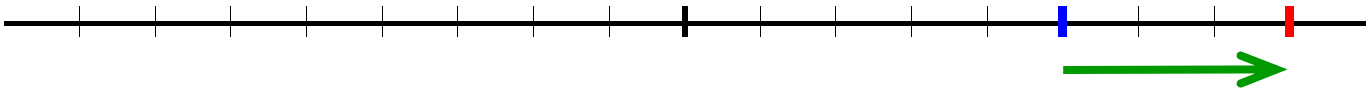


Subtraktion: Rechenzeichen tauschen & Vorzeichen vor 2. Zahl tauschen

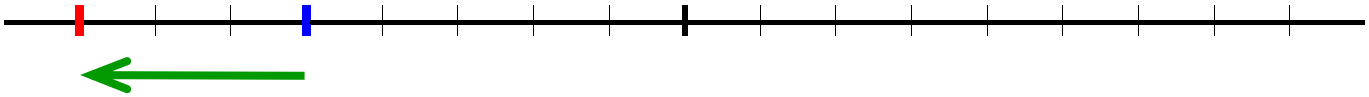
$(+5) - (+3) = (+5) + (-3) = +5-3 = +2$



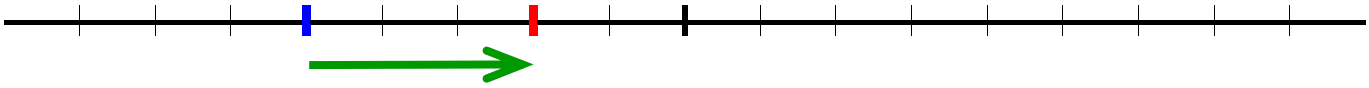
$(+5) - (-3) = (+5) + (+3) = +5+3 = +8$



$(-5) - (+3) = (-5) + (-3) = -5-3 = -8$



$(-5) - (-3) = (-5) + (+3) = -5+3 = -2$



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